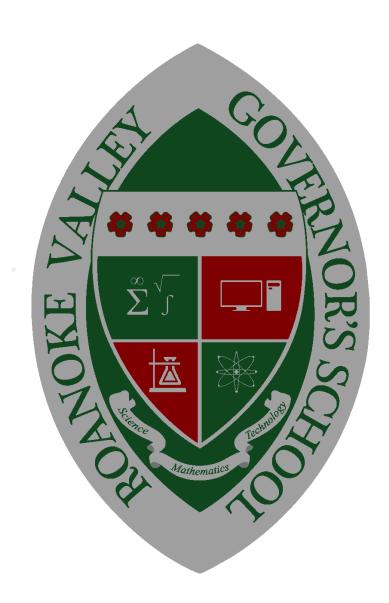
The Roanoke Valley Governor's School For Science and Technology 2024 Student Project Forum



The Roanoke Valley Governor's School for Science and Technology is supported by the Virginia Department of Education and the public school divisions of the Roanoke Valley. The RVGS Community is grateful for the support and financial commitment from our participating school districts:

THE ROANOKE VALLEY GOVERNOR'S SCHOOL FACULTY AND STAFF

Office/Administrative Staff

Mark Levy, Director; Kathy Sebolt, Director of School Counseling; Paula Buch, School Secretary

Mathematics Faculty

Melissa Fisher (Chair), Matthew Browning, Doug Divers, Tracy Jenkins, Brandon Taylor, Don Wages

Science Faculty

Cindy Bohland (Chair), Drew Hurst, Steve Smith, Joanne Villers, Steve Villers, Connor Wade

Additional Staff

Ra Siv (Operations staff); Fred Hoffman (Adjunct Faculty/Intersession Support); Terri Janiga (Community Outreach Coordinator)

The faculty and staff of the Roanoke Valley Governor's School wish to thank those who have supported the student research effort during this academic year.

In particular, we wish to acknowledge the generous support and assistance provided by:

Parents

Roanoke Valley Governor's School Foundation
Annual Appeal Committee
Governor's School Alumni
Project Mentors from Local Businesses, Industries, and Colleges
Project Forum Judges

Regional Board Members and Superintendents of our School Divisions:

District	Regional Board Member	Superintendent
Bedford County	Dwayne Nelms	Marc Bergin
Botetourt County	Anna Weddle	Jonathan Russ
Craig County	Trace Bellassai	Dwayne Huff
Floyd County	Laura LeRoy	Jessica Cromer
Franklin County	Kevin David	Kevin Siers
Roanoke City	Mark Cathey	Verletta White
Roanoke County	Shelley Clemons	Ken Nicely
Salem City	Nancy Bradley	Curtis Hicks

2024 ANNUAL APPEAL SPONSORS (as of 1/22/2024)

Rhodium Sponsors (\$2,500+)	Platinum Sponsors (\$1,000+)
J. Spencer and Joy Frantz Donor Advised Fund of Community Foundation Serving Western Virginia	Anstey Family Fralin Family Pinnamaraju Family Preud'homme Family Rigatti Family Steven Stones Consulting, LLC/ Ray Family

Gold Sponsors (\$500+)

Stokes Family

Olson Family Anonymous Parashar/Varma Family **Bailey Family Boxley Family** Roanoke Valley **Orthodontics Clements Family** Foundation **Roberts Family** Chiropractic Patel Family LLC/Reczek Family Scarlatescu Family **Gaddam Family** Singh Family **Greer Family** Stowe Family Herold Family Amy and James Livingston Family Thompson Family Mayhue Family Wiegard Family McCahill Family Young Family Meyer Family

Silver Sponsors (Up to \$500)

Doug & Shannon Anderson

Family Anonymous Atwood Family Batty Family Beasley Family

Bhowansingh Family

Biscotte Family

Ronnie & Pamela Blankenship

Family

Bryant Family
Cady Family
Campbell Family

Chappell Family Cobb Family Collins Family Comer Family

Darnell Family
Dawn Biscotte
DeKorsey Family
DeMeyts Family

Doner Family
Farmer Family
Favor Family
Feldmann Family

Gergely Family Giant Step Design Co.

Gill Family

Gillenwater Family

Glenn Family Goad Family Ha Family Harl Family

Henderson Family

Hertz Family Holly Paige Hubbard Family Jackson Family

Janiga Family Jarrett Family Kelley Family Keshav Mallidi

King Family Kuehl Family

Lauer Family

Luci Family Makked Family

McClintic Family
McGinnis Family

Mittal Family Mizuba Family

Morfa Family

Morgiewicz Family

Morton Family Ogle Family O'Keeffe Family

Pan Family
Perry Family
Picard Family
Plunkett Family

Reddan Family Robrecht Family Romeo Family

Rucker Family Sageer Family

Seidel Family Sethumadhavan Family

Shelly Family in memory of Rick

Shelly Smith Family

(SORVA) Spine and Orthopedic

Rehab of VA Stewart Family Stinson Family Suryapeta Family Sykes Family

Michael & Jill Thompson Family

Tiwari Family
Wang/Yin Family
Wienke Family
Yakob Family
Yeary Family

RVGS Students

Mariam Abdelmalak, ES 3 Laila Alam, MS 6 Eyad Al-Aromah, SS-B 6 McKenna All, MI-B 6 Gage Allran, AS-B 5 Nathan Amos, PS-C 3 Evelyn Anderson, MS 2 Sydney Anderson, MI-A 8 Charlotte Anstey, EE 5 Archit Arora, EM-C 1 Lucy Atwood, PS-A 4 John Aziz, EM-A 6 Michael Aziz, EE 1 McLure Bailey, EM-D 8 Carter Baka-Collins, AS-C 2 Sharmila Balaji, EM-B 4 Emma Baldwin, AS-C 10 Sanchit Baskota, EM-D 5 Sachita Baskota, BH 6 Emma Batty, BH 2 Julia Batty, MI-A 4 Riley Beasley, MI-C 1 Kaeli Berry, EM-A 4 Divya Bharati, EM-D 4 Aaron Bhowansingh, MI-B 2 Carter Biscotte, MI-C 5 Augie Biviano, PS-C 6 Mitchell Blankenship, PS-C 5 Devin Blankenship, PS-C 6 Sallie Boxley, BS 1 Holden Bryant, SS-A 2 Nathan Bulla, SS-B 2 Alex Burnette, EM-D 3 Isaiah Butler, EM-D 1 Sean Cady, EM-C 4 Aidan Callis, ES 1 Seijin Campbell, EM-B 3 Hayston Chappell, MI-B 4 Christian Chicas-Nolasco, EM-C 2 J.B. Clements, EM-A 6 Laine Clements, PS-B 4 Nathan Cloutier, AS-C 5 Katie Coles, EM-A 7 Carrie Collins, AS-C 8 Ren Combs-Cannaday, AS-B 1 Charlie Comer, EM-B 6 Kassidy Corker, PS-C 4 Ian Costen, MI-B 3 Samuel Crawford, SS-A 3 Esly Cruz-Nolasco, AS-A 1 Samuel Dandridge, EM-D 2 Kalob Daniels, EM-B 3 Jaiden Dann, PS-B 1 Dylan De Meyts, MI-C 4

Mitchell Deese, MI-A 1 Mieko DeKorsey, BH 5 Chloe DeKorsey, EM-D 6 Emily Dewire, PS-A 4 Ella Dickerson, MI-A 6 Graham Dietrich, SS-A 6 Hope Dolan, MI-C 7 Adam Doner, AS-A 6 Kylie Duke, PS-C 4 Emily Duncan, MS 6 Brodie Eanes, MI-B 5 Zachary Easter, EM-D 7 Josephine Eaton, PS-C 1 Vivienne Eaton, PS-A 7 Zane Ellis, CB 6 Lex Farmer, PS-A 2 Jackson Farrar, EM-B 2 Nate Faulkner, CM 1 Anna Favor, EE 2 Henry Fedak, AS-B 6 Matthew Feldmann, MI-B 4 Kate Feldmann, BS 2 Chloe Ferguson, PS-B 7 Naomi Fetzer, AS-A 9 Molly Caroline Fitzgerald, MI-C 8 Eve Foster, MI-C 8 Lawson Fralin, AS-B 7 Austin Frantz, EM-A 1 CC Garcia-Quiroz, AS-C 1 Keely Garri, MI-B 8 Erica Gergely, AS-A 3 Lera Gibson, AS-C 4 Parneet Gill, EE 7 Stella Gillenwater, EM-B 2 Diol Glele, EM-D 7 Samuel Glenn, MI-A 5 Lydia Goad, EE 2 Gracie Greer, EM-B 2 Claire Grindo, PS-A 8 Benjamin Grindstaff, PS-C 3 Su Gursoy, CM 4 Kathryn Ha, CM 6 Charlotte Hally, MI-B 9 Daniel Han, EM-A 5 Grace Harig, BS 3 Gabby Harig, AS-C 9 Eli Harl, MI-B 5 Brenden Hartung, CB 2 William Henderson, EM-A 3 Joseline Hernandez, PS-C 5 Chloe Herold, ES 4 Hannah Hertz, AS-B 8

Trey Hipes, PS-B 6

Maggie Hoover, MI-A 7

Ryan Hubbard, PS-A 7 Kaleb Humerickhouse, CB 1 Nafisah Izzat, MI-B 1 Jacob Jackson, SS-A 4 Kaitlin Jackson, AS-A 7 Jack Janiga, CB 4 Maggie Jarrett, AS-B 1 Savanna Johnson, PS-B 3 Will Jones, SS-A 2 Margaret Kauffman, BH 3 Audrey Kelley, AS-C 7 Darby Kerr, MI-C 3 Alex Key, PS-C 7 Benjamin King, PS-B 2 Avery Klahn, AS-A 9 Faith Kuehl, EM-A 8 Dominic LaConte, EM-B 8 Julia Landis, AS-A 5 Lucy Laplante, PS-A 5 Kiersten Lauer, EM-C 8 Jack Le Roy, AS-C 3 Frances Livingston, MS 1 JT Lomax, AS-C 5 Helena Longstreth, AS-C 4 Matthew Love, EM-C 3 Keaton Lucas, AS-A 2 Oliver Luci, SS-B 4 Kevin Ly, PS-C 5 Mirabel Makked, AS-C 8 Joshua Manning, EE 1 Ariana Markham, PS-A 8 Izzy Mather, MI-C 3 Ginny Matthews, EM-C 2 Adison Mayhue, MI-A 2 Claire McCahill, EE 6 Tyler McCarren, PS-B 6 Elodie McClintic, AS-C 3 Ellie McClung, AS-A 3 Kira McGinnis, BS 3 Conlan McNulty, EM-C 1 Ayden McNulty, CM 4 Cameron McPhee, BS 4 Aman Mengistu, PS-C 2 Benjamin Meyer, AS-B 5 Andrew Michie, EM-C 3 Kinsley Milko, MI-A 6 Jamal Millner, EM-D 1 Lacey Mitchell, MI-A 7 Aadesh Mittal, MI-A 3 Hannah Mizuba, PS-A 1 Max Mizuba, MI-C 6 Courtney Monard, BH 4 Anissa-Rosa Morfa, AS-A 8 Nikolai Morgiewicz, SS-B 4

Jeremiah Morgiewicz, EM-B 8 Claire (Liz) Morris, MI-B 6 Isaac Morris, SS-B 5 Miya Morton, SS-A 5 Dorothy Myers, AS-C 10 Anam Neopaney, EM-D 2 Chase Noel, EM-A 3 Sarah O'brien, MS 1 Phoenix O'Dell, AS-C 1 Benjamin Ogle, EE 4 Caroline O'Keeffe, EM-A 8 Jack O'Keeffe, MI-A 5

Isaac Olson, EM-C 7 Daniel Owen-O'quill, MI-A 9 Meribel Pan, EM-A 4

Maya Olson, MI-A 4

Anvita Panchumarthy, MI-B 1

Sadie Panko, PS-A 5
Anika Parashar, EE 3
Priya Patel, AS-B 3
Mann Patel, SS-A 1
Autumn Patterson, BS 5
Seth Perry, SS-A 3
Caiden Perry, AS-A 5
Eli Peters, PS-A 6
Tammy Phung, AS-A 8

Jeanne-Eugenie Picard, EM-B 4 Ayush Pinnamaraju, CB 1 Annika Plunkett, BS 6 Anders Plunkett, MI-B 4 Emma Pope, ES 2 Sean Powell, AS-A 7 Nathan Preston, ES 5

Guillaume Preud'homme, EM-C 6 Ryan Prusakowski, EM-C 7 Meera Raichura, PS-A 3 Claire Rawlins, CM 6 Carson Ray, EM-C 5 Kane Reczek, PS-A 1 Frances Reddan, AS-B 2 Diya Reddy, CM 2 Prateek Reddy, AS-C 6 Caroline Reichardt, AS-A 1

Cora Reid, EM-C 8

Kensington Reynolds, EM-B 7 Claire Ricketts, MI-C 2 Ana Maria Rincon, AS-C 7 Penelope Roberts, BS 7 Lachlan Robrecht, AS-A 4 Gabrielle Romeo, MI-C 9 Charles Rucker, PS-B 5 Hana Sageer, AS-B 9

Nicole Scarlatescu, MI-A 2

Ben Schweitzer, EM-C 6 Brinna Seidel, AS-B 8

Rishika Sethumadhavan, SS-B 1

Evan Shifflett, SS-B 3 Arrington Short, PS-B 7 Yasmin Shumway, EM-A 2 Amira Shumway, EM-A 2

Zoe Silva, MS 5 Alpin Singh, EM-B 1 Parker Sisk, EM-D 3 Brett Smith, CB 3

Sebastian Sowards, PS-C 7 Jacob Stewart, EM-B 7 Grady Stinson, AS-A 4 Nolan Stokes, MI-B 7 Rhiannon Stowe, ES 7 Lex Stratton, SS-A 4 Luke Sumner, CM 5 Anish Suryapeta, AS-C 6 Kritesh Sutar, AS-A 6 Noah Svirsky, EM-C 4 Raimee Sykes, CM 3 Elisabeth Tershak, BH 1 Aeryn Thompson, AS-B 4 Lachlan Thompson, AS-B 7 Heidi Thompson, MS 2 Luke Thompson, EM-A 7 Sophie Tisdale, EM-D 4 Himangi Tiwari, BH 6 Claire Togo, MS 3 Christopher Toner, MI-C 4

Christopher Toner, MI-C 4 Preston Vaughn, MI-C 6 Jaelin Vernon, MI-C 5 Evanjali Wagley, PS-B 4 Roy Wainwright, PS-A 6 Caleb Wang, SS-A 1 Cara Wardell, AS-B 2

Jordan Wattie-Shear, EM-B 5

Kai Warren, AS-B 6

Aleigha Weeks, BS 8 Elliott Wiegard, MS 4 Heidi Wienke, AS-B 3 Kyla Wooldridge, ES 6 William Xiao, EM-B 1 Griffin Yakob, CB 5 Ethan Yeary, SS-B 5 Timothy Yemey, PS-B 5 Zachary Young, EM-D 1 Sophia Zeng, BH 7

ANIMAL SCIENCES A

AS-A 1 The Effect of Levodopa and Valerian Extract on Movement in a *C. elegans* Model for Parkinson's Disease

Esly Cruz-Nolasco, William Fleming High School

Caroline Reichardt, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Ms. Cindy Bohland and Mr. Steve Villers

AS-A 2 The Ameliorative Effect of Carotenoid-Producing Yeast on the Memory of a Drosophila Model for Alzheimer's

Keaton Lucas, Lord Botetourt High School

Teacher sponsor: Ms. Cindy Bohland and Mr. Steve Villers

AS-A 3 The Effect of Curcumin on the Mobility of a Drosophila Model for Parkinson's Disease

Erica Gergely, Lord Botetourt High School

Ellie McClung, Lord Botetourt High School

Teacher sponsor: Ms. Cindy Bohland and Mr. Steve Villers

AS-A 4 The Effect of Mentha piperita on the Heart Rate of Daphnia magna

Lachlan Robrecht, Patrick Henry High School

Grady Stinson, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Don Wages

AS-A 5 The Effect of Potassium on the Heart Rate of Daphnia magna

Julia Landis, Staunton River High School

Caiden Perry, Liberty High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Don Wages

AS-A 6 The Effect of Curcumin on the Heart Rate of Daphnia magna

Adam Doner, William Fleming High School

Kritesh Sutar, William Fleming High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Don Wages

AS-A 7 The Effect of Camellia Sinensis on the Heart Rate of Daphnia magna

Kaitlin Jackson, Patrick Henry High School

Sean Powell, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Don Wages

AS-A 8 The Effect of Temperature on Plastic Bioremediation by Galleria mellonella

Anissa-Rosa Morfa, William Fleming High School

Tammy Phung, William Fleming High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Joanne Villers and Mr. Steve Villers

AS-A 9 The Effect of Vitis vinifera on the Heart rate of Daphnia magna

Naomi Fetzer, Cave Spring High School

Avery Klahn, Cave Spring High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Don Wages

ANIMAL SCIENCES B

AS-B 1 The Effect of Darkness on Long-Term Memory of Eyeless Drosophila

Ren Combs-Cannaday, Patrick Henry High School

Maggie Jarrett, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Ms. Cindy Bohland

AS-B 2 A Comparison of Pharmaceutical and Medicinal Plant Treatments on Seizures in D. melanogaster

Frances Reddan, Patrick Henry High School

Cara Wardell, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Ms. Cindy Bohland

AS-B 3 The Effect of Panax quinquefolius on the Heart Rate of Daphnia magna

Priya Patel, Glenvar High School

Heidi Wienke, William Byrd High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Don Wages

AS-B 4 The Effect of Paullinia cupana on the Heart Rate of Daphnia magna

Aeryn Thompson, William Fleming High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Don Wages

AS-B 5 The Effect of Crataegus oxyactha on the Heart Rate of Daphnia magna

Gage Allran, Cave Spring High School

Benjamin Meyer, Cave Spring High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Don Wages

AS-B 6 The Effect of Hibbiscus sabdariffa on the Heart Rate of Daphnia magna

Henry Fedak, Patrick Henry High School

Kai Warren, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Don Wages

AS-B 7 The Effect of Garcinia kola on the Heart Rate of Daphnia magna

Lawson Fralin, Patrick Henry High School

Lachlan Thompson, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Don Wages

AS-B 8 The Effect of Temperature on the Bleaching of Leptoseris Coral

Hannah Hertz, Patrick Henry High School

Brinna Seidel, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Joanne Villers and Mr. Steve Villers

AS-B 9 The effect of hydrocortisone on the cellular regeneration of Girardia tigrina

Hana Sageer, Hidden Valley High School

ANIMAL SCIENCES C

AS-C 1 Effects of Air Pollution on Fruit Flies

CC Garcia-Quiroz, Patrick Henry High School

Phoenix O'Dell, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Ms. Cindy Bohland

AS-C 2 Using eDNA to Detect an Invasive Crayfish (Procambarus clarkii) in the James River

Carter Baka-Collins, James River High School

Teacher sponsor: Ms. Cindy Bohland and Mr. Steve Villers

AS-C 3 The Effect of Valeriana officinalis on the Heart Rate of Daphnia magna

Jack Le Roy, Floyd County High School

Elodie McClintic, Franklin County High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Don Wages

AS-C 4 The Effect of Capsicum annuum on the Heart Rate of Daphnia magna

Lera Gibson, Franklin County High School

Helena Longstreth, Franklin County High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Don Wages

AS-C 5 The Effect of Citric Acid on the Heart Rate of Daphnia magna

Nathan Cloutier, Franklin County High School

JT Lomax, Franklin County High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Don Wages

AS-C 6 The Effect of Berberine on the Heart Rate of Daphnia magna

Prateek Reddy, Cave Spring High School

Anish Suryapeta, Cave Spring High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Don Wages

AS-C 7 The Effect of Hibiscus sabdariffa on Heart Rate of Daphnia magna

Audrey Kelley, Patrick Henry High School

Ana Maria Rincon, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Don Wages

AS-C 8 The Effect of Polyethylene Microplastics on C. elegans

Carrie Collins, Lord Botetourt High School

Mirabel Makked, Salem High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Joanne Villers

AS-C 9 The Effect of Arsenic on *C. elegans*

Gabby Harig, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Joanne Villers and Mr. Steve Villers

AS-C 10 The absorption and effect of microplastics on *C. elegans*

Emma Baldwin, Salem High School

Dorothy Myers, Salem High School

BEHAVIORAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

BS 1 Does Ability to Sight Read Music Affect English Reading Speed? Sallie Boxley, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Melissa Fisher

BS 2 Does Social Media Use Impact Attention Span in Adolescents?

Kate Feldmann, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Melissa Fisher

BS 3 Are Loneliness and Group Involvement Associated with Substance Use Disorder Recovery?

Grace Harig, Patrick Henry High School Kira McGinnis, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Melissa Fisher

BS 4 The Effect of Visual and Written Counter-Stereotypical Exemplars on Implicit Gender STEM Bias

Cameron McPhee, William Fleming High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Melissa Fisher

BS 5 A Study of Child-Caregiver Relationship Indicators for Those in Child-Centered Play Therapy

Autumn Patterson, William Fleming High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Melissa Fisher

BS 6 A Study of Driver-Road Cyclist Interactions and Methods for Their Improvement

Annika Plunkett, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Melissa Fisher

BS 7 The Effect of Extracurricular Participation on Sleep and Mental Health

Penelope Roberts, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Melissa Fisher

BS 8 The Relationship Between Personality Type and Procrastination Tendencies

Aleigha Weeks, Salem High School Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Melissa Fisher

BIOMEDICAL AND HEALTH SCIENCES

BH 1 Investigating the Associations Between Trait Neuroticism, Physiology, and the Effects of Low-

Intensity Focused Ultrasound Neuromodulation

Elisabeth Tershak, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Brandon Taylor

BH 2 The Impact of Aerobic Exercise on Mitochondrial Function in the Hippocampus

Emma Batty, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Brandon Taylor

BH 3 Assessing the Affects of ACQUIRE Therapy for Children Using a Motor Learning Scale

Margaret Kauffman, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Brandon Taylor

BH 4 Navigating Disparities in Dental Health - A Mixed-Method Investigation of Access to Dental Care in

Virginia

Courtney Monard, Hidden Valley High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Brandon Taylor

BH 5 The Effects of Focused Ultrasound on Various Cell Types for Glioblastoma Treatment

Mieko DeKorsey, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Brandon Taylor

BH 6 The Effect of Hydrophobic Bile Acids on HCT116 Colon Cancer Cells

Sachita Baskota, Patrick Henry High School

Himangi Tiwari, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Ms. Cindy Bohland

BH 7 Sustainable synthesis of carbon quantum dots as a fluorescence probe in medical bioimaging via a

zebrafish model

Sophia Zeng, Hidden Valley High School

CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

CM 1 Dlk1 Locus and Neurogenic Niche Regulation in Developing Cortex of DiGeorge Syndrome Mouse Model

Nate Faulkner, Cave Spring High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Brandon Taylor

CM 2 Detection of SARS-CoV-2 Antibodies in Fluids from Various Sources

Diya Reddy, Cave Spring High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Brandon Taylor

CM 3 The UV-Protective Ability of Mycosporine-like Amino Acids on Collagen Gene Expression in Human Neonatal Fibroblasts

Raimee Sykes, Lord Botetourt High School

Teacher sponsor: Ms. Cindy Bohland and Mr. Steve Villers

CM 4 Investigating the Effect of L-Ascorbic Acid on the Production of Collagen in Fibroblast Cells

Su Gursoy, William Fleming High School

Ayden McNulty, William Fleming High School

Teacher sponsor: Ms. Cindy Bohland and Mr. Steve Villers

CM 5 Vitamin D's Effect on *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* Biofilm Formation

Luke Sumner, Franklin County High School

Teacher sponsor: Ms. Cindy Bohland and Mr. Steve Villers

CM 6 Investigating the Role of SNAI2 in the Proliferation of HCT116 Cancer Cells

Kathryn Ha, Salem High School

Claire Rawlins, Salem High School

Teacher sponsor: Ms. Cindy Bohland and Mr. Steve Villers

COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY

CB 1 Clinically Relevant Mutations in Genes Associated with Alzheimer's Disease Kaleb Humerickhouse, Cave Spring High School Ayush Pinnamaraju, Cave Spring High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Mark Levy

CB 2 An Analysis of the Role of DNA Methylation in Oncogenesis

Brenden Hartung, Northside High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Mark Levy

CB 3 A Phylogenetic Analyisis of the Origin of Neurononal Structures in Basal Holozoa

Brett Smith, Lord Botetourt High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Mark Levy

CB 4 A Meta-analysis of the Genetic Basis for Lymphoma Cancer Subtypes

Jack Janiga, Hidden Valley High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Mark Levy

CB 5 Analysis of a KRAS G-Quadruplex Pharmacophore for Targeted Cancer Therapy

Griffin Yakob, William Byrd High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Mark Levy

CB 6 Bioinformatic Analysis of COVID-19 Mutations

Zane Ellis, Staunton River High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Mark Levy

EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

ES 1 Using Zebrafish as a Bioindicator to Test the Bioremediatory Potential of T. versicolor on PFOA Aidan Callis, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Ms. Cindy Bohland

ES 2 Determining the Potential of Producing Biofuels Using Algae Emma Pope, Glenvar High School Teacher sponsor: Ms. Cindy Bohland and Mr. Steve Villers

ES 3 The Effect of Plant Type on Soil Erosion Mariam Abdelmalak, Salem High School Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Joanne Villers

ES 4 The Correlation of Arctic Cyclones and Sea Ice Loss and its Relationship to Climate Change Chloe Herold, Hidden Valley High School Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Joanne Villers

ES 5 The Effect of Land Use on Stream Health Nathan Preston, Lord Botetourt High School Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Joanne Villers

ES 6 The comparison of chemical cleaner vs. naturally made persimmon calyx cleaner on the reduction of *E. coli*

Kyla Wooldridge, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Steve Smith

ES 7 The removal of silver nanoparticles in water using calcium bentonite Rhiannon Stowe, Lord Botetourt High School

ENGINEERING MECHANICS A

EM-A 1 The Impact of Airfoil, Diameter, and Pitch of Propellers on the Maximized Flight Time of a Quadcopter

Austin Frantz, Salem High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Brandon Taylor

EM-A 2 Drawing Robot Arm

Yasmin Shumway, Patrick Henry High School Amira Shumway, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Connor Wade

EM-A 3 EMG Controlled Prosthetic Hand William Henderson, Franklin County High School Chase Noel, Franklin County High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Connor Wade

EM-A 4 Self-Playing Ukulele Kaeli Berry, James River High School Meribel Pan, Hidden Valley High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Connor Wade

EM-A 5 Crop Leaf Sampling Robot Daniel Han, Cave Spring High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Drew Hurst

EM-A 6 Spotting Plane John Aziz, Patrick Henry High School J.B. Clements, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Drew Hurst

EM-A 7 Educational Coding Language and Car Katie Coles, Patrick Henry High School Luke Thompson, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Drew Hurst

EM-A 8 Automated Seed Planting Robot Faith Kuehl, Patrick Henry High School Caroline O'Keeffe, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Drew Hurst

ENGINEERING MECHANICS B

EM-B 1 Autonomous Following Suitcase Alpin Singh, Cave Spring High School William Xiao, Northside High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Connor Wade

EM-B 2 Automatic Water Dispenser Jackson Farrar, Patrick Henry High School Stella Gillenwater, Patrick Henry High School Gracie Greer, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Connor Wade

EM-B 3 Weight Dependent Automatic Sorting System Seijin Campbell, Franklin County High School Kalob Daniels, Lord Botetourt High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Connor Wade

EM-B 4 Handwriting Robotic Arm Sharmila Balaji, Cave Spring High School Jeanne-Eugenie Picard, Cave Spring High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Connor Wade

EM-B 5 Self Leveling Car 2.0 Jordan Wattie-Shear, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Drew Hurst

EM-B 6 Water Filtration and Movement by Hydrostatic Pressure Model Charlie Comer, Franklin County High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Drew Hurst

EM-B 7 Automatic Pill Sorter and Dispenser Kensington Reynolds, Cave Spring High School Jacob Stewart, Hidden Valley High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Drew Hurst

EM-B 8 Automatic Gutter Cleaner for Geriatric Use Dominic LaConte, Patrick Henry High School Jeremiah Morgiewicz, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Drew Hurst

ENGINEERING MECHANICS C

EM-C 1 Ball Throwing Arm

Archit Arora, Staunton River High School

Conlan McNulty, William Fleming High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Connor Wade

EM-C 2 Color Sorting Robot Arm

Christian Chicas-Nolasco, William Fleming High School

Ginny Matthews, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Connor Wade

EM-C 3 A Self-Tuning Electric Guitar

Matthew Love, Franklin County High School Andrew Michie, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Connor Wade

EM-C 4 Metal Shavings Collection Arm

Sean Cady, Craig County High School

Noah Svirsky, Cave Spring High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Connor Wade

EM-C 5 TacTile: 3D Interactive Haptic Pin Display Using Novel Linear Motor Arrays

Carson Ray, Cave Spring High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Drew Hurst

EM-C 6 All Terrain Automatic Rover

Guillaume Preud'homme, Patrick Henry High School

Ben Schweitzer, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Drew Hurst

EM-C 7 Braille Teaching Device

Isaac Olson, Patrick Henry High School

Ryan Prusakowski, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Drew Hurst

EM-C 8 Automated Safety Paper Cutter

Kiersten Lauer, Northside High School

Cora Reid, Staunton River High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Drew Hurst

ENGINEERING MECHANICS D

EM-D 1 Rock-Paper-Scissors Robot Isaiah Butler, Patrick Henry High School Jamal Millner, Patrick Henry High School Zachary Young, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Connor Wade

EM-D 2 Simulating a Game of Odds and Evens Samuel Dandridge, Patrick Henry High School Anam Neopaney, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Connor Wade

EM-D 3 Claw & Lift Alex Burnette, Hidden Valley High School Parker Sisk, Hidden Valley High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Connor Wade

EM-D 4 Automatic Plant Watering System Divya Bharati, William Fleming High School Sophie Tisdale, Franklin County High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Connor Wade

EM-D 5 Biometric Fortress: Enhancing Security with Fingerprint and Eyescanner Technology

Sanchit Baskota, William Fleming High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Drew Hurst

EM-D 6 Automatic Roof Painting Robot to Reduce Urban Heat and Energy Costs

Chloe DeKorsey, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Drew Hurst

EM-D 7 AT-CV Walker (All Terrain Combat Vehicle)

Zachary Easter, Salem High School Diol Glele, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Drew Hurst

EM-D 8 Home Security System McLure Bailey, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Drew Hurst

ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING/ENERGY

EE 1 Bioremediation of Arsenic Using Different Corynebacterium Biofilms

Michael Aziz, Patrick Henry High School

Joshua Manning, Staunton River High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Joanne Villers

EE 2 Bioremediation of Plastic Using *Chaetomium globosum* and *Arthrobotrys conoides*

Anna Favor, Patrick Henry High School Lydia Goad, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Joanne Villers and Mr. Steve Villers

EE 3 The Effect of Different Substrates on the Efficiency of a Waste-Based Microbial Fuel Cell

Anika Parashar, Hidden Valley High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Matthew Browning

EE 4 The effect of iron oxide nanoparticles on lipid in *Nannocloropsis oculata*

Benjamin Ogle, Glenvar High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Steve Smith

EE 5 Comparing the efficiency of dye-sensitized solar cells made with different semiconductor nanoparticles

Charlotte Anstey, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Steve Smith

EE 6 The effect of polysaccharide-based hydrogel beads on the removal of heavy metal ions from water

Claire McCahill, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Steve Smith

EE 7 Using phytoremediation to reduce the impact of copper(II) ions on aquatic life

Parneet Gill, Salem High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Steve Smith

MATERIALS SCIENCE/CHEMISTRY

MS 1 The Effect of Various Substrates on the Strength of Mycelium-based Building Blocks

Frances Livingston, Patrick Henry High School

Sarah O'brien, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Joanne Villers and Mr. Steve Villers

MS 2 Removing pollutants from water using modified sodium alginate beads

Evelyn Anderson, Cave Spring High School Heidi Thompson, Cave Spring High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Steve Smith

MS 3 The effect of drop height, drop angle, and floor material on the pattern of blood spatter

Claire Togo, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Steve Smith

MS 4 Two chemical methods for testing lead gunshot residues from two different rounds

Elliott Wiegard, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Steve Smith

MS 5 Preparing Bio-based Aerogel and Removing Toxic Dyes from Wastewater

Zoe Silva, Staunton River High School Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Joanne Villers

MS 6 Using Montmorillonite Clay to Remediate Algal Blooms

Laila Alam, Lord Botetourt High School Emily Duncan, Lord Botetourt High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Joanne Villers

MICROBIOLOGY A

MI-A 1 The Stability of Bacillus Strains When Applied on Bare and Avicta Corn Seeds

Mitchell Deese, Salem High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Brandon Taylor

MI-A 2 The Effects of Synthetic Peptide, Pineapple Enzymes, and Vinegar on the Growth and Formation

of Staphylococcus epidermidis Biofilm

Adison Mayhue, Lord Botetourt High School

Nicole Scarlatescu, Hidden Valley High School

Teacher sponsor: Ms. Cindy Bohland and Mr. Steve Villers

MI-A 3 The Comparison of Oregano Oil, Penicillin, and Erythromycin on E. coli and B. megaterium

Aadesh Mittal, Cave Spring High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Matthew Browning

MI-A 4 The Effect of Herbs and Gentamicin on P. fluorescens

Julia Batty, Patrick Henry High School Maya Olson, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Matthew Browning

MI-A 5 A Comparison of Various Vinegar's Antibacterial Effect on E. coli

Samuel Glenn, Patrick Henry High School Jack O'Keeffe, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Matthew Browning

MI-A 6 The Effect of Citrus Juice and Essential Oil on R. stolonifer

Ella Dickerson, Lord Botetourt High School Kinsley Milko, Lord Botetourt High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Matthew Browning

MI-A 7 The Effect of Streptomycin on Streptococcus salivarius in Different Medias

Maggie Hoover, Lord Botetourt High School Lacey Mitchell, Franklin County High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Matthew Browning

MI-A 8 The effect of common herbal remedies on the growth of *Escherichia coli* and *Staphylococcus*

epidermidis

Sydney Anderson, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Steve Smith

MI-A 9 The effects of chemicals found in fertilizer runoff on the bioluminescence of Aliivibrio fischeri

Daniel Owen-O'quill, Patrick Henry High School

MICROBIOLOGY B

MI-B 1 The Effect of Cocoa Flavanols on *Pseudomonas fluorescens* Biofilm Formation and Quorum Sensing

Nafisah Izzat, Cave Spring High School

Anvita Panchumarthy, Cave Spring High School

Teacher sponsor: Ms. Cindy Bohland and Mr. Steve Villers

MI-B 2 Investigating the Efficacy of Mechanical, Enzymatic, and Chemical Methods of Candida albicans Cell Lysis with Respect to Wastewater-Based Epidemiology

Aaron Bhowansingh, Hidden Valley High School

Teacher sponsor: Ms. Cindy Bohland and Mr. Steve Villers

MI-B 3 The Effect of Kombucha on E. coli and S. epidermidis

Ian Costen, Franklin County High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Matthew Browning

MI-B 4 The Effect of Different Sugars on the Fermentation of Yeast

Hayston Chappell, Patrick Henry High School Matthew Feldmann, Patrick Henry High School Anders Plunkett, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Matthew Browning

MI-B 5 The Effect of Fruit Juices on E. aerogenes and S. marcescens

Brodie Eanes, Franklin County High School

Eli Harl, Franklin County High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Matthew Browning

MI-B 6 The Effect of Ampicillin and Amoxicillin on P. fluorescens and M. luteus

McKenna All, Craig County High School

Claire (Liz) Morris, Craig County High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Matthew Browning

MI-B 7 The effect of various nanoparticles on the inhibition of Staphylococcus epidermidis

Nolan Stokes, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Steve Smith

MI-B 8 The effect of carbon nanotubes and heavy metals on E. coli and Bacillus cereus cultures

Keely Garri, Franklin County High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Steve Smith

MI-B 9 The Effect of Fluconazole Compared to Oregano Oil on M. hiemalis

Charlotte Hally, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Matthew Browning

MICROBIOLOGY C

MI-C 1 The Effect of Copper II Sulfate on Gene Expression and Evolution of E. coli B.

Riley Beasley, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Ms. Cindy Bohland

MI-C 2 The Effect of Manuka Honey on E. coli

Claire Ricketts, Cave Spring High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Matthew Browning

MI-C 3 The Effect of Antimicrobial Herbs on the Growth of E. aerogenes

Darby Kerr, Patrick Henry High School Izzy Mather, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Matthew Browning

MI-C 4 A Comparison of the Inhibitory Effect of Azole Antifungals vs. Oregano Essential Oil on C. albicans

Dylan De Meyts, Patrick Henry High School Christopher Toner, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Matthew Browning

MI-C 5 The Effect of Apple, Lemon, and Orange Juice on S. marcescens

Carter Biscotte, Salem High School
Jaelin Vernon, Salem High School
Teacher sponsor: Mr. Matthew Brownin

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Matthew Browning

MI-C 6 The Effect of Lemongrass Essential Oil on E. coli and S. epidermidis

Max Mizuba, Lord Botetourt High School Preston Vaughn, Lord Botetourt High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Matthew Browning

MI-C 7 The Effect of S. marcescens on A. niger and C. globosum

Hope Dolan, Staunton River High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Matthew Browning

MI-C 8 The effect of titanium dioxide nanoparticles on E. coli growth when exposed to ultraviolet light

Molly Caroline Fitzgerald, Patrick Henry High School

Eve Foster, Patrick Henry High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Steve Smith

MI-C 9 The effects of silver, copper, and nickel infused gauze on Staphylococcus aureus

Gabrielle Romeo, William Byrd High School

PLANT SCIENCES A

PS-A 1 Evaluation of Cuscuta interaction with Arabidopsis thaliana Expressing RUBY Reporter

Hannah Mizuba, Lord Botetourt High School

Kane Reczek, Lord Botetourt High School

Teacher sponsor: Ms. Cindy Bohland and Mr. Steve Villers

PS-A 2 Mycorrhizal Pathways between Quercus alba and Fagus sylvatica

Lex Farmer, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Joanne Villers and Mr. Steve Villers

PS-A 3 Determining which cryptochrome gene in *A. thaliana* exhibits the most growth in the presence of a magnetic field

Meera Raichura, William Byrd High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Steve Smith

PS-A 4 Allelopathic effects of M. oreades on L. perenne

Lucy Atwood, Patrick Henry High School

Emily Dewire, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Tracy Jenkins

PS-A 5 The Allelopathic Effects of *G. tagetes* Leaf and Stem Filtrate on *B. Rapa* Germination

Lucy Laplante, Patrick Henry High School

Sadie Panko, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Tracy Jenkins

PS-A 6 The Allelopathic Effect of Tagetes patula Seeds on the Germination of Triticum aestivum L.

Eli Peters, Franklin County High School

Roy Wainwright, Franklin County High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Tracy Jenkins

PS-A 7 The Allelopathic Effect of *S. oleracea* Organs on the Germination of *S. lycopersicum*

Vivienne Eaton, Salem High School

Ryan Hubbard, Salem High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Tracy Jenkins

PS-A 8 The Allelopathic Effect of Triticum aestivum on the Germination of Glycine max

Claire Grindo, Liberty High School

Ariana Markham, Northside High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Tracy Jenkins

PLANT SCIENCES B

PS-B 1 The Effectiveness of Biochar in Mitigating Salt Stress on Mung Beans

Jaiden Dann, Lord Botetourt High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Joanne Villers

PS-B 2 The effect of melatonin on Rhizobium-inoculated mung beans

Benjamin King, Northside High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Steve Smith

PS-B 3 The effect of a simulated acid deposition on the germination of garden cress seeds

Savanna Johnson, Lord Botetourt High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Steve Smith

PS-B 4 The Allelopathic Effect of Camellia sinensis on the Germination of Raphanus sativus

Laine Clements, Patrick Henry High School

Evanjali Wagley, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Tracy Jenkins

PS-B 5 The Allelopathic Effects of Raphanus sativus on Zea mays L.

Charles Rucker, Patrick Henry High School

Timothy Yemey, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Tracy Jenkins

PS-B 6 The Allelopathic Effect of *Tagetes patula* on the Germination of *Solanum lycopersicum*

Trey Hipes, James River High School

Tyler McCarren, Lord Botetourt High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Tracy Jenkins

PS-B 7 Allelopathic Effects of Summer Squash (*Cucurbita pepo*) on the Germination of Pumpkin

(Cucurbita pepo)

Chloe Ferguson, Staunton River High School

Arrington Short, Staunton River High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Tracy Jenkins

PLANT SCIENCES C

PS-C 1 Effectiveness of *Glycine max* on Microplastic Removal from Soil

Josephine Eaton, Salem High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Joanne Villers

PS-C 2 Removal of copper(II) and lead(II) ions from water with *C. demersum*

Aman Mengistu, Cave Spring High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Steve Smith

PS-C 3 The Allelopathic Effects of Helianthus annuus on the Germination and Growth of Lactuca Sativa

Nathan Amos, Franklin County High School

Benjamin Grindstaff, Franklin County High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Tracy Jenkins

PS-C 4 The Effect of Poa pratensis (Kentucky Bluegrass) Filtrate on the Germination Rate of Trifolium

repens (White Clover) Seeds

Kassidy Corker, Patrick Henry High School

Kylie Duke, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Tracy Jenkins

PS-C 5 The Allelopathic Effect of *Solanum Lypcopersicum* on the Germination Rate of *Brassica oleracea*

Mitchell Blankenship, William Fleming High School

Joseline Hernandez, Patrick Henry High School

Kevin Ly, William Fleming High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Tracy Jenkins

PS-C 6 The Allelopathic Effects of Sunflower (*Helianthus annuus*) on Barley (*Hordeum vulgare*)

Augie Biviano, Floyd County High School

Devin Blankenship, Floyd County High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Tracy Jenkins

PS-C 7 The Allelopathic Effect of Raw Lactuca sativa L. on the Germination of Cucumis sativus L.

Alex Key, Liberty High School

Sebastian Sowards, Liberty High School

Teacher sponsor: Mrs. Tracy Jenkins

SYSTEMS SOFTWARE A

SS-A 1 Machine Learning Enhanced Security Surveillance

Mann Patel, Glenvar High School

Caleb Wang, Hidden Valley High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Doug Divers

SS-A 2 Helping Children with Learning Disabilities Using Python

Holden Bryant, Franklin County High School

Will Jones, Franklin County High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Doug Divers

SS-A 3 Using Machine Learning and Image Recognition to Identify Plant Species

Samuel Crawford, Patrick Henry High School

Seth Perry, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Doug Divers

SS-A 4 Using Python to Identify Celestial Bodies Observed by Civilian Telescopes

Jacob Jackson, Patrick Henry High School

Lex Stratton, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Doug Divers

SS-A 5 Using Python to Escape the Comfort Zone

Miya Morton, Hidden Valley High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Doug Divers

SS-A 6 Converting English Speech to German Text Using Python

Graham Dietrich, Lord Botetourt High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Doug Divers

SYSTEMS SOFTWARE B

SS-B 1 Investment Diversification and Management with Python Rishika Sethumadhavan, Cave Spring High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Doug Divers

SS-B 2 Using Python to Identify Ghost Jobs Nathan Bulla, Cave Spring High School Teacher sponsor: Mr. Doug Divers

SS-B 3 Sentiment Analysis: A Lexicon-Based Approach

Evan Shifflett, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Doug Divers

SS-B 4 Generating Musical Melodies and Accompanying Chord Progressions Through the Use of Artificial Intelligence

intelligence

Oliver Luci, Patrick Henry High School Nikolai Morgiewicz, Patrick Henry High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Doug Divers

SS-B 5 Using Python to Check for A.I. Generated Paper

Isaac Morris, Craig County High School Ethan Yeary, Franklin County High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Doug Divers

SS-B 6 Creating Different Types of Graphs with Python

Eyad Al-Aromah, William Fleming High School

Teacher sponsor: Mr. Doug Divers

Category Abbreviations Key

Animal Sciences A	AS-A	Engineering Mechanics D	EM-D
Animal Sciences B	AS-B	Environmental Engineering/ Energy	EE
Animal Sciences C	AS-C	Materials Science/Chemistry	MS
Behavioral & Social Sciences	BS	Microbiology A	MI-A
Biomedical & Health Sciences	BH	Microbiology B	MI-B
Cellular & Molecular Biology	CM	Microbiology C	MI-C
Computational Biology	CB	Plant Sciences A	PS-A
Earth & Environmental Sciences	ES	Plant Sciences B	PS-B
Engineering Mechanics A	EM-A	Plant Sciences C	PS-C
Engineering Mechanics B	EM-B	Systems Software A	SS-A
Engineering Mechanics C	EM-C	Systems Software B	SS-B

WINDOWS

EM-C 1	2 EM-C 3	EM-C 4	5 EM-C 6	EM-C 7	EM-C 8
1 EM-B 2	EM-B 3	4 EM-B 5	EM-B 6	EM-B 7	EM-B 8

EM-D 8	7 EM-D 6	EM-D 5	4 EM-D 3	EM-D 2	EM-D 1/ EM-A 8	EM-A 7
3 EE 4	EE 5	6 EE 7	EM-A 1	2 EM-A 3	EM-A 4	5 EM-A 6
EE 2	EE 1	MI-C 9	8 MI-C 7	MI-C 6	5 MI-C 4	MI-C 3
1 MI-B 2	MI-B 3	4 MI-B 5	MI-B 6	7 MI-B 8	MI-B 9	1 MI-C 2

MI-A 9	8 MI-A 7	MI-A 6	5 MI-A 4	MI-A 3	2 MI-A 1	SS-B 6	5 SS-B 4
4 MS 5	MS 6	1 SS-A 2	SS-A 3	4 SS-A 5	SS-A 6	1 SS-B 2	SS-B 3
MS 3	2 MS 1	ES 7	6 ES 5	ES 4	3 ES 2	ES 1	6 CB 5
6 PS-C 7	CM 1	2 CM 3	CM 4	5 CM 6	CB 1	2 CB 3	СВ 4
PS-C 5	4 PS-C 3	PS-C 2	PS-C 1/	PS-B 6	5 PS-B 4	PS-B 3	2 PS-B 1
			PS-B 7				
7 AS-C 8	AS-C 9	AS-C 10/ PS-A 1	PS-B 7	3 PS-A 4	PS-A 5	6 PS-A 7	PS-A 8
7 AS-C 8	AS-C 9			3 PS-A 4	PS-A 5	6 PS-A 7	PS-A 8
7 AS-C 8	AS-C 9 5 AS-C 4			3 PS-A 4 AS-B 9	PS-A 5 8 AS-B 7	6 PS-A 7 AS-B 6	PS-A 8 5 AS-B 4

BH 1	1 BS 2
2 BH 3	BS 3
BH 4	4 BS 5
5 BH 6	BS 6
ВН 7	7 BS 8